FOCUS ISSUE ON THE GRASSES

EDITORIAL

Splendor in the Grasses.  Elizabeth A. Kellogg and C. Robin Buell 1

LETTER TO THE EDITOR


UPDATES


The Development of Endosperm in Grasses.  Paolo A. Sabelli and Brian A. Larkins 14

Revolutionary Times in Our Understanding of Cell Wall Biosynthesis and Remodeling in the Grasses.  Geoffrey B. Fincher 27

Translational Biology: From Arabidopsis Flowers to Grass Inflorescence Architecture.  Beth E. Thompson and Sarah Hake 38

[C]Hormonal Regulation of Branching in Grasses.  Paula McSteen 46


Genes and Mutations Underlying Domestication Transitions in Grasses.  Tao Sang 63

[C]Genetic Control of Carbon Partitioning in Grasses: Roles of Sucrose Transporters and Tie-dyed Loci in Phloem Loading.  David M. Braun and Thomas L. Slewinski 71

Integrating Phylogeny into Studies of C4 Variation in the Grasses.  Pascal-Antoine Christin, Nicolas Salamin, Elizabeth A. Kellogg, Alberto Vicentini, and Guillaume Besnard 82

Transcriptional Regulatory Networks in Response to Abiotic Stresses in Arabidopsis and Grasses.  Kazuo Nakashima, Yusuke Ito, and Kazuko Yamaguchi-Shinozaki 88

Continued on next page
Indirect Defense Responses to Herbivory in Grasses.  

Jörg Degenhardt  

96

For Blighted Waves of Grain:  

Fusarium graminearum in the Postgenomics Era.  

Frances Trail  

103

Poaceae Genomes: Going from Unattainable to Becoming a Model Clade for Comparative Plant Genomics.  

C. Robin Buell  

111

Synergy of Two Reference Genomes for the Grass Family.  

Joachim Messing  

117

Comparative Genomics of Grasses Promises a Bountiful Harvest.  

Andrew H. Paterson, John E. Bowers, Frank A. Feltus, Haibao Tang, Lifeng Lin, and Xiuyin Wang  

125

Genomic and Genetic Database Resources for the Grasses.  

Kevin L. Childs  

132


Andrew N. Doust, Elizabeth A. Kellogg, Katrien M. Devos, and Jeffrey L. Bennetzen  

137

The International Barley Sequencing Consortium—At the Threshold of Efficient Access to the Barley Genome.  

Daniela Schulte, Timothy J. Close, Andreas Graner, Peter Langridge, Takashi Matsumoto, Gary Muchlauer, Kazuhiro Sato, Alan H. Schulman, Robbie Waugh, Roger P. Wise, and Nils Stein  

142

Cereal Germplasm Resources.  

Martin M. Sachs  

148

Resources for Virus-Induced Gene Silencing in the Grasses.  

Steven R. Scofield and Richard S. Nelson  

152

TILLING in Grass Species.  

Clifford F. Weil  

158

Mutant Resources in Rice for Functional Genomics of the Grasses.  

Arjun Krishnan, Emmanuel Guiderdoni, Gynheung An, Yue-ie C. Hsing, Chang-deok Han, Myung Chul Lee, Su-May Yu, Narayana Upadhyaya, Srinivasan Ramachandran, Qifa Zhang, Venkatesan Sundaresan, Hirohiko Hirochika, Hei Leung, and Andy Pereira  

165

BIOMINFORMATICS

GRASSIUS: A Platform for Comparative Regulatory Genomics across the Grasses.  

Alper Yilmaz, Milton Y. Nishiyama Jr., Bernardo Garcia Fuentes, Glacia Mendes Souza, Daniel Janies, John Gray, and Erich Grotewold  

171

RESEARCH ARTICLES

[C][W][OA] Tie-dyed1 Encodes a Novel, Phloem-Expressed Transmembrane Protein That Functions in Carbohydrate Partitioning.  

Yi Ma, Thomas L. Slewinski, R. Frank Baker, and David M. Braun  

181


Israel Zelitch, Neil P. Schultes, Richard B. Peterson, Patrick Brown, and Thomas P. Brutnell  

195

[C][W][OA] suppressor of sessile spikelets1 Functions in the ramosa Pathway Controlling Meristem Determinacy in Maize.  

Xianting Wu, Andrea Skipper, and Paula McSteen  

205


Taijoon Chung, Anongpat Suttangkakul, and Richard D. Vierstra  

220

[W][OA] RETARDED PALEA1 Controls Palea Development and Floral Zygomorphy in Rice.  

Zheng Yuan, Shan Gao, Da-Wei Xue, Da Luo, Lan-Tian Li, Shu-Yan Ding, Xuan Yao, Zoe A. Wilson, Qian Qian, and Da-Bing Zhang  

235


Assaf Distelfeld, Gabriela Tranquilli, Chengxia Li, Liuling Yan, and Jorge Dubcovsky  

245


Thomas Wicker, Simon G. Krattinger, Evans S. Lagudah, Takao Komatsuda, Mohammad Pourkheirandish, Takashi Matsumoto, Sylvie Cloutier, Laurenz Reiser, Hiroyuki Kanamori, Kazuhiro Sato, Dragan Perovic, Nils Stein, and Beat Keller  

258


Yan Meng, Matthew J. Moscou, and Roger P. Wise  

271

Continued on next page
A Germin-Like Protein Gene Family Functions as a Complex Quantitative Trait Locus Conferring Broad-Spectrum Disease Resistance in Rice. Patricia M. Manosalva, Rebecca M. Davidson, Bin Liu, Xiaoyuan Zhu, Scot H. Hulbert, Hei Leung, and Jan E. Leach 286

OsFRDL1 Is a Citrate Transporter Required for Efficient Translocation of Iron in Rice. Kengo Yokosho, Naoki Yamaji, Daisei Ueno, Namiki Mitani, and Jian Feng Ma 297

Antiquity and Function of CASTOR and POLLUX, the Twin Ion Channel-Encoding Genes Key to the Evolution of Root Symbioses in Plants. Caiyan Chen, Cui Fan, Muqiang Gao, and Hongyan Zhu 306


Transforming a Fructan:Fructan 6G-Fructosyltransferase from Perennial Ryegrass into a Sucrose:Sucrose 1-Fructosyltransferase. Bertrand Lasseur, Lindsey Schroeven, Willem Lammens, Katrien Le Roy, German Spangenberg, Heïlène Manduzio, Rudy Vergauwen, Jérémy Lathier, Marie-Pascale Prud’homme, and Wim Van den Ende 327


REGULAR ISSUE

ON THE INSIDE

Peter V. Minorsky 352

GENOME ANALYSIS

Genome-Wide Analysis of MIKC-Type MADS Box Genes in Grapevine. José Díaz-Riquelme, Diego Lijavetzky, José M. Martínez-Zapater, and María José Carmona 354

BIOCHEMICAL PROCESSES AND MACROMOLECULAR STRUCTURES


Biosynthesis of t-Anethole in Anise: Characterization of t-Anol/Isoeugenol Synthase and an O-Methyltransferase Specific for a C7-C8 Propenyl Side Chain. Takao Koeduka, Thomas J. Baiga, Joseph P. Noel, and Eran Pichersky 384


A Relaxed Specificity in Interchain Disulfide Bond Formation Characterizes the Assembly of a Low-Molecular-Weight Glutenin Subunit in the Endoplasmic Reticulum. Alessio Lombardi, Alessandra Barbante, Pietro Della Cristina, Daniele Rosiello, Chiara Lara Castellazzi, Luca Sbano, Stefania Masci, and Aldo Ceriotti 412

Functional Characterization of a Higher Plant Sphingolipid Δ4-Desaturase: Defining the Role of Sphingosine and Sphingosine-1-Phosphate in Arabidopsis. Louise V. Michaelson, Simone Zänker, Jonathan E. Markham, Richard P. Haslam, Radhika Desikan, Sarah Mugford, Sandra Albrecht, Dirk Warnecke, Petra Sterl, E. Heinz, and Johnathan A. Napier 487


Continued from preceding page

Continued on next page
BIOENERGETICS AND PHOTOSYNTHESIS

Chlororespiration and Grana Hyperstacking: How an Arabidopsis Double Mutant Can Survive Despite Defects in Starch Biosynthesis and Daily Carbon Export from Chloroplasts. Rainer E. Häusler, Stefan Geimer, Hans Henning Kunz, Jessica Schmitz, Peter Dörmann, Kirsten Bell, Sonja Hetfeld, Andre Guballa, and Ulf-Ingo Flügge 515

CELL BIOLOGY AND SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Detection of Spatial-Specific Phytochrome Responses Using Targeted Expression of Biliverdin Reductase in Arabidopsis. Sankalpi N. Warnasooriya and Beronda L. Montgomery 424

DEVELOPMENT AND HORMONE ACTION


Aucsia Gene Silencing Causes Parthenocarpic Fruit Development in Tomato. Barbara Molesini, Tiziana Pandolfini, Giuseppe Leonardo Rotino, Valeria Dani, and Angelo Spena 534

ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS AND ADAPTATION TO STRESS


PLANTS INTERACTING WITH OTHER ORGANISMS

Rice Blast Fungus (Magnaporthe oryzae) Infects Arabidopsis via a Mechanism Distinct from That Required for the Infection of Rice. Ju-Young Park, Jianming Jin, Yin-Won Lee, Seogchan Kang, and Yong-Hwan Lee 474

Sulfur Transfer through an Arbuscular Mycorrhiza. James W. Allen and Yair Shachar-Hill 459

The Genetic Basis of Constitutive and Herbivore-Induced ESP-Independent Nitrile Formation in Arabidopsis. Meike Burow, Anja Losansky, René Müller, Antje Plock, Daniel J. Klebeinstein, and Ute Wittstock 561

WHOLE PLANT AND ECOPHYSIOLOGY

Hydraulic Failure Defines the Recovery and Point of Death in Water-Stressed Conifers. Tim J. Brodribb and Hervé Cochard 575

SYSTEMS BIOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, AND GENE REGULATION